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SUMMARY LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

This advance report gives the final figures from the 1961 Census for persons included in the labour force population during the week prior to enumeration. Table 1 gives the distribution of the labour force by occupation division and sex, for Canada, the provinces and the territories. Table 2 gives a cross-classification of the age and sex of the labour force by marital status, schooling and class of worker, for Canada and the provinces. Table 3 gives the distribution of wage-earners in the labour force by earnings group, average earnings and an indication of the number in full-time employment for Canada, the provinces and territories.

Further information on the occupations and industries of the labour force and on the earnings and employment of wage-earners will be issued at later dates in the regular volume series of final reports of the 1961 Census. The purpose of this advance report is to make available summary totals at the earliest possible date.

The 1961 Census Labour force includes all persons, 15 years of age and over, who, during the week prior to enumeration were reported as having a job of any kind, either part-time or full-time (even if they were not at work) or were reported as looking for work.

In urban localities the major portion of the enumeration extended over the first two weeks in June, and in rural areas over the first three weeks.

The labour force figures in this report include all persons in the labour force as defined above except those reported as seeking their first job during the week prior to enumeration.

Labour force,¹ 15 years of age and over, by sex, for Canada, the provinces and territories, 1961

Main-d'oeuvre¹ âgée de 15 ans et plus selon le sexe, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1961

Province	Labour force ¹ Main-d'oeuvre ¹			Province
	TOTAL	Male Hommes	Female Femmes	
CANADA	6,471,850	4,705,518	1,766,332	CANADA
Newfoundland	112,310	88,702	23,608	Terre-Neuve
Prince Edward Island	34,148	26,068	8,080	Île-du-Prince-Édouard
Nova Scotia	236,819	178,559	58,260	Nouvelle-Écosse
New Brunswick	178,355	132,549	45,806	Nouveau-Brunswick
Quebec	1,768,119	1,289,425	478,694	Québec
Ontario	2,393,015	1,700,567	692,448	Ontario
Manitoba	342,642	246,198	96,444	Manitoba
Saskatchewan	325,589	248,479	77,110	Saskatchewan
Alberta	489,511	361,961	127,550	Alberta
British Columbia	577,648	421,786	155,862	Colombie-Britannique
Yukon	6,242	4,836	1,406	Yukon
Northwest Territories	7,452	6,388	1,064	Territoires du Nord-Ouest

1. Excludes a few persons seeking work who have never been employed. - Moins quelques personnes en quête de travail qui n'ont jamais travaillé.

Definitions

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Définitions

Occupation Division. - Persons in the labour force who had a job during the week prior to enumeration were asked to state the kind of work in which they were engaged in that period. Those with two or more jobs were asked to report the occupation at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons looking for work during the week prior to enumeration were asked to give the occupation followed when last employed. The occupation divisions are comprised of individual classes based mainly on the kind of processes performed and the kind of material worked upon regardless of the nature of business of the establishment in which it is carried on. For example, all carpenters, whether employed in construction, manufacturing, or other industries are classified under the "Craftsmen, Production Process and Related Workers" division of occupations in the Census. The group of "Labourers" includes workers in "unskilled" occupations except those engaged in farming, fishing, logging or mining (except in quarries and petroleum and gas wells) operations. Excluded also from the "Labourers" category are Longshoremen and other Freight Handlers; and Section-men and Trackmen who are included in the "Craftsmen, Production Process and Related Workers" division.

Age. - In the 1961 Census, this refers to the person's age at his or her last birthday prior to June 1, 1961.

Marital Status. - The "married" classification includes married persons who, at the time of the census, were living apart for any reason, including those where legal separation proceedings may have taken place.

Schooling. - In the 1961 Census, this refers to the highest grade of school attended.

Class of Worker. - Persons in the labour force, except those looking for their first job, were classified as:

- (a) **Wage-earners** - Persons who worked for others for wages, salary, tips or piece rates or who worked for others in non-family enterprises for payment in kind;
- (b) **Self-employed** - Persons who operated their own business, farm or professional practice with or without paid help;
- (c) **Unpaid family worker** - Persons who worked without regular money wages at tasks (other than home housework) which contributed to the operation of a farm or business owned and operated by some member of the household related by blood, marriage or adoption.

Earnings. - By earnings is meant the total amount of money received by wage-earners as cash wages and salary, Armed Forces' and Reserve Units' pay, commission, tips or piece-rate payments from all employers during the 12 months prior to June, 1961, before deductions for such items as income tax, unemployment insurance, medical plans, union dues, pension plans or insurance plans. Value of free room and board and reimbursement for travel or other expenses is not included.

The "average" wage and salary income shown in the table is obtained by dividing the aggregate earnings for wage-earners in the area concerned by the number of wage-earners with stated earnings in the area. It should be noted that average earnings reflect the dependency of earnings on the number of weeks of employment and the number of hours usually worked, especially in the case of female wage-earners, since a greater proportion of females than males are engaged in part-time employment. For this reason the number of wage-earners reporting 40-52 weeks of employment and the number of these who usually work 35 hours or more is included in this report.

Weeks worked. - Weeks in which any paid work was done and weeks on paid vacation and paid sick leave are counted, but weeks worked in a non-family enterprise for which only payment in kind was received, are not included.

Hours worked. - By usual hours worked is meant the total number of hours usually worked each week at all jobs, including work without pay in a family farm or business. Hours spent at home housework and any time off, such as lunch hour, were to be excluded.

Divisions professionnelles. - Les personnes qui, durant la semaine ayant précédé le dénombrement, faisaient partie de la main-d'œuvre ont été priées de déclarer la nature de leur travail durant cette semaine. Celles qui avaient deux emplois ou plus devaient déclarer celui auquel elles avaient consacré le plus grand nombre d'heures. Les personnes qui avaient cherché du travail durant la semaine ayant précédé le dénombrement devaient déclarer leur dernier emploi. Les divisions professionnelles sont classées sous des rubriques de groupe d'après la nature du travail accompli et des matières employées, indépendamment du genre d'entreprise de l'établissement où ce travail est exécuté. Par exemple, tous les charpentiers, employés dans la construction, la fabrication ou dans d'autres industries, sont classés dans la division professionnelle de recensement intitulée "ouvriers de métiers, artisans, ouvriers à la production et travailleurs assimilés". Le groupe des "manœuvres" comprend les ouvriers dans des emplois non spécialisés sauf dans l'agriculture, la pêche, l'abattage du bois ou les mines (à l'exception des carrières et des puits de pétrole et de gaz). Sont de même exclus de la catégorie "manœuvres", les débardeurs, et autres manutentionnaires; et les cantonniers et les poseurs de rail qui sont versés dans les divisions "ouvriers de métiers, artisans, ouvriers à la production et travailleurs assimilés".

Âge. - Au recensement de 1961 il s'agissait de l'âge d'une personne à son dernier anniversaire antérieur au 1^{er} juin 1961.

État matrimonial. - Le groupe des personnes "mariées" comprend celles qui, à la date du recensement et pour quelque raison, vivaient à part, y compris celles qui étaient séparées juridiquement.

Degré d'instruction. - Il s'agissait au recensement de 1961 du grade scolaire le plus avancé atteint.

Classe de travailleurs. - Les personnes faisant partie de la main-d'œuvre, sauf celles qui étaient à la recherche de leur premier emploi, ont été classées:

- a) **Salariés** - personnes qui travaillent pour autrui contre salaire, traitement, pourboires ou rémunération à la pièce ou pour autrui dans une entreprise non familiale contre rémunération en nature;
- b) **Propre compte** - personnes qui exploitent leur propre entreprise, ferme ou profession avec ou sans aide payée ou rémunérée;
- c) **Travailleurs familiaux non rémunérés** - personnes qui travaillent sans salaire régulier en argent à des tâches (autres que le travail ménager) contribuant à l'exploitation d'une ferme ou d'une entreprise possédée et exploitée par un membre du ménage parent par le sang, le mariage ou l'adoption.

Gain. - Le gain s'entend de la somme d'argent totale qu'ont reçue les salariés à titre de salaire et traitement, solde des Forces armées et des unités de réserve, commission, pourboires ou rémunération à la pièce de tous les employeurs durant les 12 mois antérieurs à juin 1961, avant déductions au titre de l'impôt sur le revenu, l'assurance-chômage, les régimes de soins médicaux, les cotisations syndicales, les contributions à des caisses de pension et d'assurances. La valeur de la chambre et de la pension gratuites et les frais de déplacement ou autres ne sont pas compris.

On obtient le revenu "moyen" en salaires et traitements, indiqué dans le tableau, en divisant le gain global des salariés dans la région visée par le nombre de salariés qui y ont déclaré un gain. Il convient d'observer que le gain moyen indique la mesure dans laquelle le gain dépend du nombre de semaines d'emploi et du nombre ordinaire d'heures de travail, surtout dans le cas des femmes salariées parce qu'une plus forte proportion de femmes que d'hommes est engagée dans des emplois à temps partiel. C'est pourquoi le nombre de salariés qui déclarent 40-52 semaines d'emploi et le nombre de ceux qui travaillent ordinairement 35 heures ou plus sont inclus dans le présent rapport.

Semaines de travail. - Les semaines durant lesquelles tout travail rémunéré a été exécuté et les semaines de vacances et de congés de maladie payés sont comptées, mais les semaines consacrées à une entreprise non familiale et rémunérée en nature seulement ne sont pas incluses.

Heures de travail. - On entend par heures régulières de travail le total des heures ordinaires de travail à quelque emploi chaque semaine, y compris le travail non rémunéré dans une ferme ou une entreprise familiale. On exclut les heures consacrées au travail ménager et tout temps d'arrêt tel que l'heure du dîner.

Table 1. Labour force,¹ 15 years of age and over, by occupation division and sex, for Canada, the provinces and territories, 1961

Tableau 1. Main-d'oeuvre¹ âgée de 15 ans et plus, selon la division professionnelle et le sexe, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1961

Occupation division Division professionnelle	Canada ²	New- found- land - Terre- Neuve	Prince Edward Island - Île-du- Prince- Édouard	Nova Scotia - Nou- velle- Écosse	New Brun- swick - Nouveau- Brun- swick	Quebec - Québec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia - Colom- bie- Britan- nique	Yukon	North- west Terri- tories - Terri- toires du Nord- Ouest
MALES - HOMMES													
All occupations - Toutes professions	4,705,518	88,702	26,068	178,559	132,549	1,289,425	1,700,567	246,198	248,479	361,961	421,786	4,836	6,388
Managerial - Administrateurs	481,379	6,896	1,921	15,676	11,883	123,382	188,666	23,316	21,063	37,883	49,900	412	381
Professional and technical - Professions libérales et techniciens	356,578	4,793	1,004	9,523	7,365	100,780	142,779	15,790	13,874	26,521	33,332	293	524
Clerical - Employés de bureau	324,811	5,332	931	9,718	7,588	100,058	129,932	17,400	9,889	19,471	24,120	194	178
Sales - Vendeurs	263,229	3,509	948	8,408	6,428	74,570	100,503	12,533	10,367	19,958	25,850	73	82
Service and recreation occupations - Travailleurs des services et des activités récréatives	400,399	6,692	2,027	27,955	13,844	96,711	146,770	22,346	12,954	28,735	41,012	690	663
Transport and communication occupations - Travailleurs des transports et communications	354,736	8,523	1,787	14,583	11,477	105,249	122,259	17,728	12,842	25,083	34,110	643	452
Farmers and farm workers - Agriculteurs et travailleurs agricoles	573,098	1,606	8,540	11,951	12,142	117,235	149,302	52,501	107,292	91,085	21,388	33	23
Farmers and stockraisers - Cultivateurs et éleveurs	384,410	817	5,745	7,091	6,958	73,576	93,787	37,841	83,795	63,636	11,152	8	4
Loggers and related workers - Bûcherons et travailleurs forestiers	78,826	5,746	116	3,592	9,106	31,882	11,594	873	1,011	2,191	12,646	42	27
Fishermen, trappers and hunters - Pêcheurs, trappeurs et chasseurs . .	35,648	8,167	2,088	7,587	3,548	2,718	1,837	1,240	1,130	796	4,900	69	1,568
Miners, quarrymen and related workers - Mineurs, carriers et travailleurs assimilés	65,119	2,213	14	7,174	1,101	12,888	25,642	2,804	2,014	5,291	4,859	571	548
Craftsmen, production process and related workers - Ouvriers de métiers, artisans, ouvriers à la production et travailleurs assimilés	1,354,594	24,581	4,848	45,889	34,119	399,446	535,302	58,823	41,146	78,135	130,024	1,297	984
Labourers ³ - Manœuvres ³	294,059	7,571	1,303	12,976	10,958	86,440	103,900	14,940	9,426	18,544	27,139	333	529
Not stated - Non déclarées	123,042	3,073	541	3,527	2,990	38,066	42,081	5,904	5,471	8,268	12,506	186	429
FEMALES - FEMMES													
All occupations - Toutes professions	1,766,332	23,608	8,080	58,260	45,806	478,694	692,448	96,444	77,110	127,550	155,862	1,406	1,064
Managerial - Administratrices	57,661	1,807	253	2,411	1,974	14,701	20,866	2,347	2,255	3,808	7,123	89	27
Professional and technical - Professions libérales et techniciennes	272,333	4,685	1,593	11,820	9,070	78,925	94,858	13,538	13,984	20,058	23,332	208	262
Clerical - Employées de bureau	509,345	4,491	1,413	14,239	10,710	120,423	227,411	27,888	16,750	35,846	49,563	432	179
Sales - Vendeuses	147,486	3,627	785	6,215	4,443	30,548	58,712	8,395	6,614	11,671	16,325	88	63
Service and recreation occupations - Travailleuses des services et des activités récréatives	395,948	6,520	2,186	15,992	12,377	100,960	147,704	23,046	18,777	30,320	37,187	463	416
Transport and communication occupations - Travailleuses des transports et communications	37,968	501	183	1,485	1,074	9,416	14,398	2,198	1,954	3,178	3,541	18	22
Farmers and farm workers - Agriculteurs et travailleuses agricoles	75,868	88	648	482	585	15,341	22,869	7,423	12,288	13,077	3,067	-	-
Farmers and stockraisers - Cultivatrices et éleveuses	8,996	13	106	141	140	1,680	2,372	853	1,548	1,514	629	-	-
Loggers and related workers - Bûcheronnes et travailleuses forestières	117	2	-	2	13	56	13	3	5	4	19	-	-
Fishermen, trappers and hunters - Pêcheuses, trappeuses et chasseuses	274	16	22	17	21	48	19	13	8	18	74	6	12
Miners, quarrymen and related workers - Mineurs, carriers et travailleuses assimilées	22	-	-	1	1	3	7	3	-	-	6	1	-
Craftsmen, production process and related workers - Ouvrières de métiers, artisanes, ouvrières à la production et travailleuses assimilées	205,189	1,036	688	4,003	3,882	86,518	83,835	8,557	1,910	5,314	9,384	23	39
Labourers ³ - Manœuvres ³	20,943	94	85	433	475	6,490	9,406	934	377	1,071	1,560	8	10
Not stated - Non déclarées	43,178	741	224	1,160	1,181	15,265	12,350	2,099	2,188	3,185	4,681	70	34

1. Excludes a few persons seeking work who have never been employed. - Moins quelques personnes en quête de travail qui n'ont jamais travaillé.
2. Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories. - Comprend le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest.
3. See definitions. - Voir les définitions.

Table 2. Labour force,¹ 15 years of age and over, by age group and sex, showing marital status, schooling, and class of worker, for Canada and the provinces, 1961

Province and age Province et âge	Total		Marital status - État matrimonial								Elementary Élémentaire	
			Single Célibataire		Married Marié		Widowed En veuvage		Divorced Divorcé		Less than 5 Moins de 5	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
CANADA (2)												
Total	4,705,518	1,766,332	1,131,665	747,267	3,487,341	879,141	69,188	117,592	17,324	22,332	334,508	64,376
15 - 19 years - ans	288,308	231,702	280,839	216,795	7,419	14,761	34	102	16	44	6,770	2,684
20 - 24 " "	508,494	293,575	338,157	196,234	169,910	96,208	181	417	246	716	12,534	4,110
25 - 34 " "	1,181,693	360,507	252,369	127,897	924,696	224,425	1,556	3,333	3,072	4,852	46,162	9,552
35 - 44 " "	1,121,449	371,086	117,804	84,149	992,163	264,400	6,400	15,018	5,082	7,519	68,432	12,866
45 - 54 " "	879,585	306,712	77,086	66,201	782,847	197,499	14,429	36,547	5,223	6,465	83,936	16,865
55 - 64 " "	534,740	154,861	48,738	39,845	457,870	70,759	25,160	41,861	2,972	2,396	81,949	13,599
65 years and over - ans et plus	191,249	47,889	16,672	16,146	152,436	11,089	21,428	20,314	713	340	34,725	4,700
NEWFOUNDLAND - TERRE-NEUVE												
Total	88,702	23,608	23,262	14,573	63,957	7,948	1,438	1,040	45	47	17,336	1,098
15 - 19 years - ans	6,238	6,119	6,000	5,971	237	147	1	1	-	-	189	58
20 - 24 " "	11,891	5,566	7,951	4,568	3,935	987	5	7	-	4	471	50
25 - 34 " "	22,756	4,060	5,068	1,890	17,649	2,102	37	46	2	22	2,896	119
35 - 44 " "	21,176	3,348	2,393	992	18,576	2,190	182	153	25	13	5,140	260
45 - 54 " "	16,232	2,734	1,238	646	14,569	1,713	412	369	13	6	4,688	291
55 - 64 " "	8,239	1,338	504	362	7,221	679	511	295	3	2	3,048	213
65 years and over - ans et plus	2,170	443	108	144	1,770	130	290	169	2	-	904	107
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND - ÎLE-DU-PRINCE-ÉDOUARD												
Total	26,068	8,080	7,972	3,576	17,542	3,808	528	663	26	33	1,687	191
15 - 19 years - ans	2,232	1,230	2,167	1,172	65	58	-	-	-	-	63	15
20 - 24 " "	2,882	1,330	1,981	961	901	363	-	4	-	2	81	8
25 - 34 " "	5,243	1,250	1,489	464	3,748	764	3	17	3	5	231	17
35 - 44 " "	5,245	1,478	854	376	4,348	1,022	36	70	8	10	310	29
45 - 54 " "	5,026	1,514	757	288	4,175	1,029	87	186	7	11	364	59
55 - 64 " "	3,386	889	501	217	2,711	458	166	211	8	3	407	46
65 years and over - ans et plus	2,054	389	223	98	1,595	114	236	175	-	2	231	17
NOVA SCOTIA - NOUVELLE-ÉCOSSE												
Total	178,559	58,260	46,224	26,710	128,816	26,466	2,934	4,428	585	656	11,430	1,258
15 - 19 years - ans	12,647	8,800	12,185	8,219	459	573	2	4	1	4	249	40
20 - 24 " "	22,194	10,227	14,140	7,166	8,036	3,017	9	25	9	19	408	49
25 - 34 " "	40,205	10,257	8,312	3,979	31,738	6,009	59	127	96	142	1,502	128
35 - 44 " "	40,637	11,190	4,677	2,838	35,535	7,605	266	520	159	227	2,220	231
45 - 54 " "	34,830	10,248	3,869	2,333	30,107	6,389	657	1,337	197	189	3,065	342
55 - 64 " "	19,853	5,462	2,255	1,526	16,527	2,395	975	1,474	96	67	2,634	315
65 years and over - ans et plus	8,193	2,076	786	649	6,414	478	966	941	27	8	1,352	153
NEW BRUNSWICK - NOUVEAU-BRUNSWICK												
Total	132,549	45,806	32,572	21,584	97,619	20,628	1,992	3,114	366	480	15,649	1,681
15 - 19 years - ans	9,806	6,902	9,469	6,530	334	369	2	1	1	2	474	85
20 - 24 " "	15,559	8,100	9,714	5,866	5,823	2,198	9	15	13	21	653	95
25 - 34 " "	30,089	8,142	6,167	3,240	23,832	4,695	30	96	60	111	2,561	180
35 - 44 " "	31,135	9,019	3,066	2,415	27,756	6,012	218	434	95	158	3,577	349
45 - 54 " "	25,489	8,063	2,305	1,926	22,648	5,078	422	929	114	130	4,173	503
55 - 64 " "	14,806	4,267	1,402	1,177	12,634	1,964	700	1,072	70	54	3,070	349
65 years and over - ans et plus	5,665	1,313	449	430	4,592	312	611	567	13	4	1,141	120

1. Excludes a few persons seeking work who have never been employed.
2. Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Tableau 2. Main-d'œuvre¹ âgée de 15 ans et plus par groupe d'âge et sexe, et état matrimonial, degré d'instruction et classe de travailleur, Canada et provinces, 1961

Highest grade attended - Dernière année d'études atteinte										Class of worker - Classe de travailleur							
school		Secondary school Secondaire				Some university		University degree		Wage-earner Salaire		Self-employed Propre entreprise		Unpaid family worker Aide familial non rémunéré			
5 and over 5 et plus		1 - 3		4 - 5		Université		Grade universitaire									
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1,757,558	464,006	1,463,292	636,529	719,061	464,143	201,483	88,719	229,616	48,559	3,781,520	1,585,457	846,467	94,021	77,531	86,854		
93,139	51,531	133,591	108,696	43,736	60,325	10,960	8,196	112	270	246,485	226,090	3,812	941	38,011	4,671		
145,907	49,550	192,866	106,573	105,413	105,560	38,926	20,296	12,848	7,486	472,211	285,835	20,677	3,493	15,606	4,247		
402,237	84,192	399,997	132,047	207,780	102,262	54,383	19,741	71,134	12,713	1,025,958	329,251	144,716	14,584	11,019	16,672		
409,254	105,654	353,824	132,369	173,422	92,563	46,123	16,735	70,394	10,899	894,216	321,921	222,004	23,181	5,229	25,984		
362,865	96,734	240,489	101,129	118,740	66,164	29,947	14,974	43,608	10,846	653,648	259,131	222,787	25,070	3,150	22,511		
253,454	57,541	108,767	43,157	52,333	28,659	15,590	6,911	22,647	4,994	381,651	127,282	151,014	17,082	2,075	10,497		
90,702	18,804	33,758	12,558	17,637	8,610	5,554	1,866	8,873	1,351	107,351	35,947	81,457	9,670	2,441	2,272		
30,503	4,948	31,270	12,811	4,843	2,525	3,154	1,928	1,596	298	75,186	20,914	12,925	1,920	591	774		
2,293	1,467	3,054	3,748	401	548	300	297	1	1	5,523	6,054	454	17	261	48		
3,589	734	5,991	3,452	914	665	748	588	178	77	11,002	5,446	775	84	114	36		
7,984	695	8,967	2,174	1,509	584	844	406	556	82	20,255	3,601	2,431	325	70	134		
7,456	839	6,432	1,513	1,054	379	636	308	458	49	17,763	2,651	3,366	488	47	209		
5,623	708	4,621	1,244	599	199	434	228	267	64	13,135	2,064	3,049	467	48	203		
2,877	381	1,782	539	281	115	154	69	97	21	6,351	888	1,866	344	22	106		
681	124	423	141	85	35	38	32	39	4	1,157	210	984	195	29	38		
12,034	1,814	8,856	3,789	1,858	1,704	956	478	677	104	15,325	6,984	9,268	526	1,475	570		
965	245	926	610	189	293	89	66	-	1	1,606	1,212	72	-	554	18		
1,020	143	1,141	595	378	454	198	105	64	25	2,288	1,297	308	11	286	22		
2,243	247	1,926	583	419	285	244	93	180	25	3,580	1,095	1,400	47	263	108		
2,336	372	1,891	711	356	277	173	76	179	13	3,127	1,216	1,948	95	170	167		
2,595	390	1,500	709	302	245	123	89	142	22	2,569	1,229	2,359	138	98	147		
1,768	264	903	427	146	98	85	40	77	14	1,554	687	1,786	125	46	77		
1,107	153	569	154	68	52	44	9	35	4	601	248	1,395	110	58	31		
63,572	11,421	74,546	29,107	15,321	11,223	6,939	3,291	6,751	1,960	149,709	53,613	27,292	3,303	1,558	1,344		
4,357	1,921	6,282	4,689	1,145	1,687	607	455	7	8	11,729	8,709	345	37	573	54		
6,149	1,236	10,804	5,057	2,909	2,773	1,359	774	565	338	21,087	10,085	854	110	253	32		
13,261	1,721	17,459	5,137	4,256	2,165	1,795	676	1,932	430	36,282	9,665	3,673	406	250	186		
13,995	2,315	17,517	5,626	3,435	2,100	1,503	542	1,967	376	34,168	10,120	6,312	685	157	385		
13,688	2,311	13,592	5,018	2,250	1,574	913	501	1,322	502	27,414	8,959	7,289	866	127	423		
8,624	1,366	6,419	2,597	956	698	565	254	655	232	14,733	4,588	5,032	678	88	196		
3,498	551	2,473	983	370	226	197	89	303	74	4,296	1,487	3,787	521	110	68		
59,640	13,110	37,305	17,960	10,572	9,709	4,935	2,541	4,448	805	110,743	41,987	19,933	2,686	1,873	1,133		
4,619	2,138	3,367	2,827	1,010	1,666	330	183	6	3	8,813	6,808	155	33	838	61		
5,659	1,373	5,080	2,636	2,815	3,336	1,038	551	314	109	14,698	7,964	546	97	315	39		
12,474	1,951	9,614	3,500	2,851	1,828	1,218	530	1,371	153	27,125	7,620	2,730	331	234	191		
14,382	2,800	8,995	3,886	1,895	1,345	1,067	460	1,219	179	26,040	8,074	4,914	622	181	323		
12,133	2,741	6,336	3,159	1,272	976	734	472	841	212	19,987	7,070	5,375	694	127	299		
7,382	1,582	2,938	1,509	527	431	404	277	485	119	11,091	3,551	3,634	553	81	163		
2,991	525	975	443	202	127	144	68	212	30	2,989	900	2,579	356	97	57		

1. Moins quelques personnes en quête de travail qui n'ont jamais travaillé.
2. Comprend le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest.

Table 2. Labour force,¹ 15 years of age and over, by age group and sex, showing marital status, schooling, and class of worker, for Canada and the provinces, 1961 - Concluded

Province and age Province et âge	Total		Marital status - État matrimonial								Elementary Elémentaire	
			Single Célibataire		Married Marié		Widowed En veuvage		Divorced Divorcé		Less than 5 Moins de 5	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
QUEBEC - QUÉBEC												
Total	1,289,425	478,694	346,993	300,416	920,456	152,073	20,402	24,032	1,574	2,173	138,439	24,633
15 - 19 years - ans . .	89,035	85,264	87,950	83,141	1,078	2,100	6	21	1	2	3,629	1,676
20 - 24 " " . .	151,032	96,223	110,234	78,636	40,746	17,464	43	77	9	46	5,798	1,993
25 - 34 " " . .	339,604	99,496	80,122	55,715	258,748	42,488	471	823	263	470	18,827	3,731
35 - 44 " " . .	305,859	83,251	34,005	34,623	269,196	44,210	2,158	3,651	500	767	34,149	5,704
45 - 54 " " . .	230,658	67,974	20,241	26,298	205,227	32,891	4,703	8,179	487	606	37,555	6,365
55 - 64 " " . .	133,649	34,754	11,007	14,866	114,591	11,446	7,809	8,193	242	249	27,666	3,813
65 years and over - ans et plus	39,588	11,732	3,434	7,137	30,870	1,474	5,212	3,088	72	33	10,815	1,351
ONTARIO												
Total	1,700,567	692,448	358,735	227,628	1,310,177	403,150	24,584	51,546	7,071	10,124	76,498	20,250
15 - 19 years - ans . .	90,551	72,462	87,324	65,358	3,211	7,049	10	41	6	14	1,103	545
20 - 24 " " . .	169,360	101,414	104,972	56,915	64,231	44,037	56	155	101	307	2,870	1,415
25 - 34 " " . .	428,265	146,856	80,363	37,184	345,968	106,121	546	1,292	1,388	2,259	11,964	4,016
35 - 44 " " . .	415,668	156,850	38,139	25,479	373,421	122,151	1,967	5,854	2,141	3,366	13,631	4,126
45 - 54 " " . .	321,772	126,354	25,280	21,950	289,702	86,426	4,705	15,073	2,085	2,905	17,370	4,531
55 - 64 " " . .	201,833	67,532	17,004	15,028	174,765	32,183	8,936	19,197	1,128	1,124	20,443	3,950
65 years and over - ans et plus	73,118	20,980	5,653	5,714	58,879	5,183	8,364	9,934	222	149	9,117	1,667
MANITOBA												
Total	246,198	96,444	61,782	35,244	180,057	53,020	3,438	6,951	921	1,229	18,155	4,756
15 - 19 years - ans . .	15,786	11,499	15,389	10,581	394	901	3	14	-	3	224	59
20 - 24 " " . .	26,257	15,092	17,835	9,426	8,403	5,611	11	20	8	35	481	131
25 - 34 " " . .	56,462	17,999	12,862	5,349	43,379	12,219	80	175	141	256	1,610	346
35 - 44 " " . .	56,749	21,404	6,620	4,032	49,515	16,147	338	836	276	389	2,443	732
45 - 54 " " . .	47,747	18,617	4,851	3,510	41,988	12,756	646	2,171	262	380	4,710	1,542
55 - 64 " " . .	30,832	9,167	3,075	1,934	26,418	4,622	1,151	2,471	188	140	5,846	1,509
65 years and over - ans et plus	12,365	2,666	1,150	612	9,960	764	1,209	1,264	46	26	2,841	437
SASKATCHEWAN												
Total	248,479	77,110	67,332	26,698	176,638	44,186	3,764	5,535	745	691	18,865	3,093
15 - 19 years - ans . .	16,283	8,754	15,930	7,939	350	807	3	4	-	4	241	54
20 - 24 " " . .	25,752	12,997	17,656	8,042	8,086	4,908	5	24	5	23	447	51
25 - 34 " " . .	55,324	14,792	14,214	4,271	40,944	10,236	62	128	104	157	1,484	167
35 - 44 " " . .	55,866	16,937	8,218	2,975	47,165	13,005	280	731	203	226	1,934	342
45 - 54 " " . .	47,698	14,829	5,857	2,154	40,970	10,758	659	1,712	212	205	4,068	992
55 - 64 " " . .	31,371	6,846	3,650	1,004	26,330	3,839	1,236	1,939	155	64	7,100	1,160
65 years and over - ans et plus	16,185	1,955	1,807	313	12,793	633	1,519	997	66	12	3,591	327
ALBERTA												
Total	361,961	127,550	91,000	40,254	264,108	76,792	4,687	8,139	2,166	2,365	18,422	4,213
15 - 19 years - ans . .	23,135	14,765	22,505	13,238	624	1,513	4	9	2	5	265	78
20 - 24 " " . .	40,317	20,948	25,811	11,726	14,447	9,061	19	41	40	120	512	148
25 - 34 " " . .	95,931	27,651	20,743	7,018	74,689	19,750	113	288	386	595	1,901	410
35 - 44 " " . .	83,957	29,274	9,616	4,088	73,295	23,167	417	1,206	629	813	2,216	580
45 - 54 " " . .	63,071	22,690	6,159	2,600	55,330	16,830	958	2,671	624	589	4,225	1,322
55 - 64 " " . .	40,389	10,037	4,529	1,262	33,791	5,714	1,689	2,844	380	217	6,697	1,429
65 years and over - ans et plus	15,161	2,185	1,637	322	11,932	757	1,487	1,080	105	26	2,606	246
BRITISH COLUMBIA - COLOMBIE-BRITANNIQUE												
Total	421,786	155,862	91,659	49,627	321,220	89,723	5,223	12,036	3,684	4,476	15,455	2,998
15 - 19 years - ans . .	22,063	15,688	21,428	14,458	627	1,214	3	7	5	9	131	52
20 - 24 " " . .	41,544	21,284	26,651	12,678	14,812	8,422	22	48	59	136	450	143
25 - 34 " " . .	104,021	29,310	21,647	8,533	81,640	19,624	141	333	593	820	2,471	383
35 - 44 " " . .	102,591	37,709	9,695	6,181	91,382	28,451	507	1,544	1,007	1,533	2,229	474
45 - 54 " " . .	85,488	33,332	6,248	4,626	76,937	23,392	1,124	3,885	1,179	1,429	3,320	882
55 - 64 " " . .	49,562	14,419	4,621	2,431	42,332	7,388	1,923	4,129	686	471	4,805	797
65 years and over - ans et plus	16,517	4,120	1,369	720	13,490	1,232	1,503	2,090	155	78	2,049	267

1. Excludes a few persons seeking work who have never been employed.

Tableau 2. Main-d'oeuvre¹ âgée de 15 ans et plus par groupe d'âge et sexe, et état matrimonial, degré d'instruction et classe de travailleur, Canada et provinces, 1961 - fin

Highest grade attended - Dernière année d'études atteinte										Class of worker - Classe de travailleur							
school		Secondary school Secondaire				Some university		University degree		Wage-earner		Self-employed		Unpaid family worker			
5 and over 5 et plus		1 - 3		4 - 5		Université		Grade universitaire		Salarie		Propre entreprise		Aide familial non rémunéré			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
535,536	156,790	327,546	148,833	171,586	113,537	51,695	20,435	64,623	14,466	1,066,048	436,510	196,659	22,392	26,718	19,792		
41,237	29,799	31,301	32,996	10,534	18,457	2,268	2,129	66	207	75,204	83,219	672	262	13,159	1,783		
60,277	26,226	48,249	31,128	23,768	28,990	9,274	5,283	3,666	2,603	140,747	93,850	4,568	948	5,717	1,425		
138,277	30,386	96,382	30,907	50,321	25,732	15,123	4,803	20,674	3,937	299,351	91,565	36,738	3,642	3,515	4,289		
126,336	28,974	74,127	24,233	40,322	17,512	12,235	3,685	18,690	3,143	248,316	71,838	55,857	5,886	1,686	5,527		
97,269	24,553	47,843	18,058	28,033	13,411	7,690	2,752	12,268	2,835	177,048	57,388	52,553	6,208	1,057	4,378		
57,116	12,883	23,813	8,638	14,424	6,856	3,917	1,264	6,713	1,300	100,436	28,941	32,481	3,871	732	1,942		
15,024	3,969	5,831	2,873	4,184	2,579	1,188	519	2,546	441	24,946	9,709	13,790	1,575	852	448		
635,914	181,251	529,542	249,867	298,366	197,516	66,888	25,179	93,359	18,385	1,429,075	629,288	255,239	36,748	16,253	26,412		
22,168	10,458	49,644	38,900	14,989	20,871	2,626	1,663	21	25	82,031	71,115	728	303	7,792	1,044		
41,533	13,465	67,150	37,672	40,578	41,331	12,547	5,051	4,682	2,480	161,556	99,081	4,942	1,434	2,862	899		
142,634	33,828	143,199	53,976	85,233	44,302	17,478	5,838	27,817	4,896	383,747	135,709	42,310	6,592	2,208	4,555		
147,270	44,616	132,634	55,522	76,505	43,208	16,558	5,146	29,070	4,232	349,610	139,936	64,756	9,033	1,302	7,881		
133,663	40,922	88,178	41,084	53,560	30,859	10,588	4,702	18,413	4,256	254,103	110,108	66,846	8,987	823	7,259		
107,808	28,268	37,484	17,694	21,029	13,367	5,334	2,240	9,735	2,013	152,575	57,289	48,711	6,375	547	3,868		
40,838	9,694	11,313	5,019	6,472	3,578	1,757	539	3,621	483	45,453	16,050	26,946	4,024	719	906		
82,137	22,064	92,372	41,721	30,240	20,332	12,995	5,190	10,299	2,381	180,397	83,565	59,409	5,301	6,392	7,578		
4,268	1,661	7,914	6,205	2,331	2,890	1,045	679	4	5	12,230	11,128	202	46	3,354	325		
5,814	1,747	11,512	6,899	4,926	4,762	2,784	1,120	740	433	23,681	14,602	1,382	200	1,194	290		
16,224	3,657	23,323	8,118	8,577	4,200	3,425	1,100	3,303	578	46,434	15,931	9,098	720	930	1,348		
19,498	5,859	22,452	9,407	6,817	4,034	2,635	905	2,904	467	41,120	17,741	15,196	1,211	433	2,452		
18,382	5,508	16,607	7,309	4,463	2,860	1,747	839	1,838	559	31,251	15,061	16,270	1,453	226	2,103		
12,869	2,744	8,011	3,005	2,164	1,218	950	435	992	256	19,683	7,232	11,025	1,040	124	895		
5,082	888	2,553	778	962	368	409	112	518	83	5,998	1,870	6,236	631	131	165		
101,847	20,150	78,914	27,216	30,778	19,593	9,970	5,418	8,105	1,640	133,451	60,027	104,511	4,905	10,517	12,178		
4,724	1,163	7,823	4,351	2,588	2,688	904	490	3	8	10,474	8,098	445	90	5,364	566		
6,833	1,338	9,731	4,748	5,707	5,272	2,447	1,315	587	273	20,434	12,218	3,092	153	2,226	626		
18,485	3,116	21,296	5,807	8,918	4,028	2,494	1,296	2,647	378	36,112	11,705	17,552	548	1,660	2,539		
23,097	5,495	19,819	5,958	6,712	3,690	1,906	1,059	2,398	393	28,219	12,029	27,038	1,087	609	3,821		
24,657	5,655	12,449	4,329	3,964	2,641	1,446	841	1,414	371	20,573	10,320	26,834	1,362	291	3,147		
15,885	2,589	5,153	1,572	1,829	1,006	718	348	686	171	12,944	4,549	18,263	1,027	164	1,270		
8,166	794	2,643	451	1,060	268	355	69	370	46	4,695	1,108	11,287	638	203	209		
120,186	26,993	129,779	49,258	59,984	33,147	16,170	10,526	17,420	3,413	254,138	108,656	97,397	6,245	10,426	12,649		
5,200	1,610	11,880	7,565	4,679	4,497	1,108	1,006	3	9	17,460	14,080	370	80	5,305	605		
8,660	1,908	16,548	8,018	10,120	7,898	3,420	2,401	1,057	575	35,324	20,025	2,670	205	2,323	718		
26,448	5,001	37,635	11,236	19,274	7,892	4,500	2,161	6,173	951	76,363	24,130	17,926	850	1,642	2,671		
27,824	7,708	31,122	11,113	13,682	6,951	3,953	2,100	5,760	822	57,660	23,742	25,754	1,616	543	3,916		
26,424	6,683	20,059	8,016	7,463	4,050	2,121	1,940	2,779	679	38,246	17,771	24,573	1,766	252	3,153		
18,821	3,355	9,190	2,687	3,329	1,490	1,178	763	1,174	313	22,757	7,467	17,433	1,178	199	1,392		
6,809	728	3,345	623	1,437	369	490	155	474	64	6,328	1,441	8,671	550	162	194		
113,665	25,028	149,934	55,133	93,606	54,171	27,200	13,497	21,926	5,035	358,424	141,632	61,807	9,854	1,555	4,376		
3,198	1,018	11,258	6,709	5,826	6,688	1,650	1,218	-	3	21,081	15,453	240	70	742	165		
6,120	1,319	16,123	6,235	12,894	9,954	4,982	3,063	975	570	39,976	20,878	1,300	248	268	158		
23,449	3,504	39,010	10,383	25,696	11,032	7,064	2,748	6,331	1,260	93,487	27,583	10,318	1,088	216	639		
26,472	6,569	38,095	14,167	22,251	12,888	5,934	2,403	7,610	1,208	86,098	33,994	16,401	2,425	92	1,290		
27,990	7,185	28,936	12,108	16,594	9,248	4,387	2,581	4,261	1,328	68,123	28,860	17,270	3,087	95	1,385		
20,015	4,064	12,918	4,449	7,563	3,354	2,258	1,210	2,003	545	38,918	11,961	10,577	1,873	67	585		
6,421	1,369	3,594	1,082	2,782	1,007	925	274	746	121	10,741	2,903	5,701	1,063	75	154		

1. Moins quelques personnes en quête de travail qui n'ont jamais travaillé.

Table 3. Wage-earners, 15 years of age and over, by earnings group and sex, for Canada, the provinces and territories, 1961

Tableau 3. Salariés âgés de 15 ans et plus, par catégorie de gain et sexe, Canada, provinces et territoires, 1961

Earnings group Catégorie de gain	Canada ¹	New- found- land - Terre- Neuve	Prince Edward Island - Île-du- Prince- Édouard	Nova Scotia - Nou- velle- Écosse	New Brun- swick - Nouveau Brun- swick	Quebec - Québec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia - Colom- bie- Britan- nique	Yukon	North- west Terri- toires - Terri- toires du Nord- Ouest
MALES - HOMMES													
Total wage-earners - Total des salariés	3,781,520	75,186	15,325	149,709	110,743	1,066,048	1,429,075	180,397	133,451	254,138	358,424	4,385	4,639
Wage-earners who worked for wages or salary ² - Salariés qui ont travaillé à salaire ou à traitement ²	3,752,307	74,798	15,133	149,051	110,083	1,052,068	1,423,109	178,950	132,136	251,434	356,626	4,357	4,562
Under \$1,000 - Moins de \$1,000 .	346,752	11,441	3,479	19,417	17,657	95,956	109,741	17,008	17,448	24,659	29,341	293	312
\$1,000 - \$1,499	202,750	8,329	1,846	12,159	10,610	65,077	57,738	9,535	8,994	12,915	15,190	176	181
1,500 - 1,999	195,686	6,575	1,508	12,017	8,618	66,993	56,594	9,220	7,746	11,941	14,080	176	218
2,000 - 2,499	284,275	7,861	1,850	16,139	12,100	95,529	87,815	13,753	10,804	18,099	19,865	213	247
2,500 - 2,999	280,931	5,821	1,310	14,342	10,431	97,103	95,953	13,255	9,354	15,931	17,035	188	208
3,000 - 3,499	419,309	7,913	1,278	17,405	12,534	130,237	152,629	21,777	15,581	27,996	31,410	264	285
3,500 - 3,999	381,698	5,945	857	13,571	9,521	106,880	148,133	19,962	13,026	26,927	36,295	311	270
4,000 - 4,999	678,148	8,800	1,344	20,771	13,801	165,254	291,757	32,110	20,279	45,537	77,057	793	645
5,000 - 5,999	384,082	4,286	562	9,693	5,813	89,000	174,036	15,759	10,448	24,904	48,145	827	609
6,000 and over - et plus	448,402	4,815	621	10,151	6,180	103,238	203,665	18,757	12,432	32,759	53,764	901	1,119
6,000 - 6,999	190,284	2,296	268	4,685	2,803	40,735	83,929	8,006	5,693	14,066	26,802	515	486
7,000 - 9,999	180,951	1,871	266	4,183	2,554	41,266	83,384	7,644	5,209	13,462	20,308	313	491
10,000 and over - et plus	77,167	648	87	1,283	823	21,237	36,352	3,107	1,530	5,231	6,654	73	142
Average earnings - Moyenne du gain \$	3,679	2,823	2,359	3,021	2,807	3,469	3,983	3,574	3,290	3,733	4,004	4,339	4,460
Wage-earners reporting 40-52 weeks of employment - Salariés déclarant 40-52 semaines d'emploi	2,840,873	44,122	9,113	108,320	71,631	775,955	1,137,790	136,334	94,612	190,019	266,883	2,963	3,131
Usually working 35 hours or more - Travaillant d'ordinaire 35 heures ou plus	2,688,925	41,248	8,534	102,787	67,977	732,601	1,080,700	128,783	88,931	179,932	251,580	2,830	3,022
FEMALES - FEMMES													
Total wage-earners - Total des salariées	1,585,457	20,914	6,984	53,613	41,987	436,510	629,288	83,565	60,027	108,656	141,632	1,292	989
Wage-earners who worked for wages or salary ² - Salariées qui ont travaillé à salaire ou à traitement ²	1,528,875	20,316	6,692	51,489	40,328	404,775	618,246	81,637	57,967	105,711	139,501	1,276	937
Under \$1,000 - Moins de \$1,000 .	371,516	7,568	2,879	17,570	13,754	87,437	142,812	20,409	15,629	27,720	35,220	283	235
Under \$500 - Moins de \$500 . .	197,672	3,728	1,777	9,836	7,785	42,181	77,109	10,954	8,856	15,539	19,638	148	121
\$ 500 - \$ 999	173,844	3,840	1,102	7,734	5,969	45,256	65,703	9,455	6,773	12,181	15,582	135	114
1,000 - 1,499	182,841	4,203	995	7,534	5,547	54,905	67,802	10,322	5,451	11,551	14,335	116	80
1,500 - 1,999	187,073	2,278	897	6,709	5,768	64,139	65,323	11,185	6,746	11,330	12,507	107	84
2,000 - 2,499	227,015	1,912	829	7,188	5,823	63,414	89,642	13,422	8,746	15,511	20,280	148	100
2,500 - 2,999	161,980	1,149	436	4,118	3,189	42,740	71,404	8,178	5,636	10,411	14,543	108	68
3,000 - 3,499	149,080	1,253	263	3,471	2,526	35,818	69,507	6,607	4,913	9,829	14,665	141	87
3,500 - 3,999	84,822	511	93	1,594	1,216	18,882	40,408	3,920	2,978	5,857	9,193	116	54
4,000 - 4,999	71,054	413	57	1,254	894	14,308	33,477	3,282	3,715	5,975	7,463	120	96
5,000 - 5,999	22,479	92	8	412	215	4,047	11,153	803	718	1,700	3,232	45	54
6,000 and over - et plus	17,253	66	12	325	118	2,534	9,553	726	527	1,258	2,080	18	36
Average earnings - Moyenne du gain \$	1,995	1,440	1,285	1,607	1,569	1,920	2,119	1,902	1,974	2,001	2,096	2,343	2,425
Wage-earners reporting 40-52 weeks of employment - Salariées déclarant 40-52 semaines d'emploi	1,094,640	14,002	4,050	36,176	26,768	298,074	448,793	58,344	39,653	72,104	95,322	744	610
Usually working 35 hours or more - Travaillant d'ordinaire 35 heures ou plus	904,121	11,150	3,173	28,974	21,532	253,688	367,292	47,701	33,004	59,031	77,422	620	534

1. Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories. - Comprend le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest.

2. Includes wage-earners who did not report earnings but excludes wage-earners who did not work for wages or salary during the 12 months prior to the census date, June 1, 1961, e.g., members of religious orders who received payment in kind only. - Comprend les salariées qui n'ont pas déclaré de gain mais ne comprennent pas les salariées qui n'ont pas travaillé à salaire ou à traitement durant les 12 mois antérieurs à la date du recensement, 1^{er} juin 1961, ex. les membres des communautés religieuses qui n'ont reçu qu'une rémunération en nature.